



BANK OF THAILAND

Table Attached to Press Release on Economic and Monetary Conditions in January 2025
Released by Monetary Policy Group (Tel. (662) 0 2283 5648, (662) 0 2283 5639, (662) 0 2283 5647)

Bank of Thailand, Bangkok, Thailand. (BOT website : <http://www.bot.or.th>)

	2024						2025
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Demand side indicators							
Private Consumption Indicators (%YoY)	5.2	3.5	0.2	1.1	3.7	2.3	0.3
- Non-durables Index ^{1/}	0.4	2.2	2.6	3.0	1.9	0.5	0.0
- Semi-durables Index ^{2/}	0.6	-1.1	-1.6	0.7	-0.6	0.8	1.8
- Durables Index ^{3/}	-7.0	-11.6	-18.6	-14.6	-13.9	-8.7	-4.2
- Service Index ^{4/}	13.9	10.4	7.0	9.3	14.4	9.5	7.1
Private Investment Indicators (%YoY)	1.8	-6.4	-0.2	2.8	-7.5	12.7	7.8
- Private Vehicle Investment Index ^{5/}	-6.7	-15.9	-16.1	-5.0	-18.1	-11.2	-12.2
- Private Machinery and Equipment Investment Index ^{6/}	6.4	-2.6	11.0	7.6	-3.9	29.5	21.0
- Private Construction Investment Index ^{7/}	-0.3	-3.5	-6.5	-2.6	-4.7	-4.9	-1.6
Government Cash Balance (Billions of Baht)	-91.41	-60.51	138.59	-399.78	-75.63	53.38	-145.15
- Budgetary Cash Balance	-15.87	9.42	-62.74	-378.65	-74.78	-98.88	-105.53
- Non-budgetary Cash Balance	-75.54	-69.94	201.32	-21.13	-0.86	152.25	-39.62
Supply side indicators							
Manufacturing Production Index, seasonally adjusted* (level)	99.6	96.8	95.5	96.3	94.3	94.0	95.7
Manufacturing Production Index, non-seasonally adjusted (level)	97.2	96.2	93.6	94.7	94.5	91.0	98.9
Manufacturing Production Index, non-seasonally adjusted (%YoY)	2.0	-1.2	-3.0	-0.1	-3.3	-1.8	-0.9
- Food & Beverages	6.3	4.6	0.7	4.4	2.4	2.3	-0.2
- Automotives	-10.7	-17.4	-22.9	-20.6	-24.4	-17.5	-18.1
- Petroleum	1.5	0.7	7.6	-1.3	1.8	-1.7	8.9
- Chemicals	5.5	2.3	-3.5	3.4	-3.9	3.9	7.1
- Rubbers & Plastics	7.2	1.7	0.7	5.0	0.0	1.1	-0.5
- Cement & Construction	-8.4	-9.7	-7.8	-4.8	-8.9	-8.1	-5.5
- IC & Semiconductors	-9.4	-8.3	-7.5	-8.7	-8.0	-10.2	-4.2
- Electrical Appliances	13.0	1.8	5.0	13.5	7.3	8.3	1.6
- Textiles & Apparels	4.3	5.9	-2.3	7.3	8.1	5.2	3.7
- Hard Disk Drive	23.0	18.8	12.7	41.3	10.6	16.9	31.6
- Others	4.8	0.4	-0.8	5.1	-0.3	-2.4	-2.6
Industrial Capacity Utilization (%)	61.8	61.5	60.6	60.7	60.5	56.5	60.4
Service Production Index (%YoY)	10.5	11.5	9.9	8.9	10.0	8.2	6.8
- Market Services excl. Gold ^{8/}	3.8	2.9	3.0	3.4	4.5	4.6	4.0
- Trade excl. Gold	-2.9	-2.2	-6.5	0.7	-0.4	2.4	2.7
- Transportation	9.7	10.0	8.6	9.3	11.7	12.3	13.0
- Hotel & Restaurant	17.7	15.3	10.9	12.7	23.2	12.5	16.5
- Finance	2.7	0.5	2.4	5.0	-0.4	0.2	-2.7
- Non-Market Services	4.2	3.2	-2.3	0.2	2.7	9.5	-2.9
Nominal farm income ^{9/} (%YoY)	7.3	6.8	5.0	5.6	9.7	8.4	5.1
- Agricultural production	-0.5	0.0	-2.3	-2.6	1.6	2.9	3.8
- Agricultural price	7.8	6.8	7.5	8.3	8.0	5.4	1.3
External sector indicators							
Export Value ^{10/} (%YoY)	15.3	11.4	1.1	14.2	9.1	8.4	12.9
Export Value excl. Gold	11.0	10.5	1.6	8.6	7.3	8.4	10.0
- Agriculture	2.6	20.9	1.8	11.7	4.9	12.1	-2.0
- Fishery	-6.3	5.1	1.0	0.8	5.1	10.7	-15.9
- Manufacturing	11.4	5.3	1.5	9.4	5.7	6.5	7.0
- Agro-Manufacturing	13.6	15.3	7.6	10.5	11.0	11.8	8.2
- Electronics	43.6	25.8	15.4	41.2	22.3	24.4	24.5
- Electrical Appliances	3.8	-5.0	-2.2	3.9	-5.4	-2.9	4.9
- Automotives	-9.5	-14.3	-7.1	-9.8	4.1	-1.7	-10.1
- Machinery & Equipment	14.9	10.9	7.0	31.8	14.5	26.0	19.0
- Petroleum Related	36.5	1.0	-29.5	-20.9	-15.3	-34.2	-4.5

	2024						2025
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Import Value ^{10/} (%YoY)	15.8	8.5	9.5	17.1	2.3	13.4	7.5
Import Value excl. Gold	16.1	5.9	3.5	16.9	-2.3	10.3	9.2
- Consumer	14.1	-3.0	-2.2	12.8	4.3	13.1	16.2
- Raw material & Intermediate	14.9	8.2	2.2	16.7	-7.1	6.4	5.2
- Capital	7.1	7.4	13.1	14.9	0.0	25.6	13.4
- Others	11.2	45.7	332.6	18.3	89.7	109.5	0.8
Inbound Tourists (thousand persons)	3,103	2,963	2,521	2,679	3,150	3,627	3,709
Tourism Receipt ^{11/} (million baht)	125,688	123,156	108,169	119,269	135,093	155,966	171,453
Balance of Payments (Millions of US\$, unless specified otherwise)							
Exports ^{12/}	25,561.7	25,999.1	25,660.4	26,893.7	25,448.2	24,318.0	25,025.4
(Δ%YoY)	15.3	11.4	1.1	14.2	9.1	8.4	12.9
Imports ^{12/}	24,700.9	23,556.6	23,190.8	25,447.2	23,425.3	22,436.5	24,621.8
(Δ%YoY)	15.8	8.5	9.5	17.1	2.3	13.4	7.5
Trade Balance	860.8	2,442.4	2,469.5	1,446.5	2,022.9	1,881.5	403.7
Net Service, Income, and Transfer	-1,129.3	-1,135.0	-1,306.5	-787.2	11.5	1,043.1	2,253.2
Current Account Balance ^{13/}	-268.5	1,307.5	1,163.0	659.3	2,034.4	2,924.6	2,656.9
Balance of Payments	2,105.7	2,514.4	2,357.0	-258.9	-117.4	1,835.5	4,191.0
Official Reserves	230,624.3	235,684.8	243,007.4	238,550.5	237,500.6	237,045.8	242,083.6
Monetary Statistics (End of period) (Billions of baht)							
Depository Corporations Deposits including Bill of Exchange ^{14/}	25,168	24,993	25,131	25,575	25,577	25,621	25,756
(Δ%YoY)	2.8	2.2	2.5	3.7	3.2	2.9	3.0
Private Credits ^{15/}	30,800	30,750	30,657	30,668	30,760	30,858	30,700
(Δ%YoY)	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.3
Net changes in outstanding household loans	-2.1	11.8	-13.4	-1.9	29.5	46.5	-54.4
Net changes in outstanding business loans	-67.9	9.0	-8.3	-17.5	59.5	58.2	-85.2
Interest Rates (End of period) (% p.a.)							
- Repurchase Rate, 1 day	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25
- Fixed Deposit Rate (1 year) ^{16/}	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.69	1.65	1.64
- Minimum Retail Rate (MRR) ^{16/}	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.11	8.00	8.00	8.00
- Minimum Lending Rate (MLR) ^{16/}	7.80	7.80	7.80	7.79	7.67	7.67	7.67
Exchange Rate (Average) (Baht : US\$)							
	36.28	34.74	33.33	33.39	34.45	34.18	34.25
Inflation Rate (%YoY)							
- Headline Inflation ^{17/}	0.83	0.35	0.61	0.83	0.95	1.23	1.32
- Food	1.27	1.83	2.25	1.95	1.28	1.28	1.78
- Non-food	0.50	-0.68	-0.55	0.04	0.70	1.21	1.00
- Core Inflation	0.52	0.62	0.77	0.77	0.8	0.79	0.83

^{1/} Constructing from Nielsen's fast moving consumer goods index, Sales of fuel consumption, Household electricity consumption

^{2/} Constructing from Retail sales of textile and clothing at constant price, and import of textile and clothing at constant price

^{3/} Constructing from Sales of Passenger cars, Motorcycles and Commercial cars

^{4/} Constructing from sales of communication services, financial services and insurance, hotels and restaurants, as well as passenger transportations at constant price

^{5/} Constructing from number of newly registered motor vehicles, vehicle prices, and imports of aircraft, ships and locomotives

^{6/} Constructing from the commodity flow method from imports of capital goods, exports of capital goods and domestic machinery sales

^{7/} Constructing from permitted area for construction, construction material price index and transfer of ownership value

^{8/} Service Production Index excludes public administration and services and gold activities

^{9/} Farm income does not include government subsidies and transfer

^{10/} Data are recorded by custom basis, except total export and import value which is recorded by BOP basis.

^{11/} Tourism receipt excludes health, education, excursionist and acquisition of goods and services by short-term workers.

^{12/} BOP Basis ^{13/} From October 2006, the reinvested earning data (R.E.) is included in the Financial Account, with corresponding contra entry under "Investment Income" item by the same amount in the Current Account.

Also, adjustments are made to the Balance of Payments data series to reflect RE since 2001. (Detail on BOT Press release No.45/2006) <http://www.bot.or.th/bothomepage/General/PressReleasesAndSpeeches/PressReleases/news2549/Eng/n4549e.htm>

^{14/} Depository Corporations comprise Domestically Registered Commercial Banks, Branches of Foreign Banks, International Banking Facilities, Finance Companies, Specialized Banks, Thrift and Credit Cooperatives and Money Market Mutual Funds.

^{15/} Detail on the definition of private credits https://www.bot.or.th/content/dam/bot/documents/th/research-and-publications/research/stat-horizon-and-stat-in-focus/stat-horizon/Stat_PrivateSector_30062023.pdf

^{16/} Average of 14 largest banks

^{17/} Ministry of Commerce reports the Consumer Price Index (CPI) in two-digit decimal point from January 2011 onwards

* Seasonally adjusted by the BOT